

Claim Amendments

1-9 (canceled)

10 (currently amended): A method of increasing glucose dependent insulin secretion in a pancreatic  $\beta$ -cell in a mammal, where the mammal is in need of increased glucose dependent insulin secretion, the method comprising administering an effective amount of a selective inhibitor of phosphodiesterase 1C to the mammal.

11 (previously presented): The method of claim 10, wherein the inhibitor is an isobutylmethylxanthine with substitutions consisting of a moiety at positions 2 (R<sub>1</sub>) and 8 (R<sub>2</sub>) independently selected from the group consisting of an alkyl (C<sub>1</sub> to C<sub>3</sub>), a fluoroalkyl (F<sub>1</sub> to F<sub>3</sub>), a chloroalkyl (Cl<sub>1</sub> to Cl<sub>3</sub>), an aryl (C<sub>5</sub> to C<sub>6</sub>), a fluoroaryl (F<sub>1</sub> to F<sub>2</sub>), and a chloroaryl (Cl<sub>1</sub> to Cl<sub>2</sub>).

12 (cancelled)

13 (currently amended): The method of claim 10, wherein the inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of zaprinast, 8-methoxymethyl-1-methyl-3-(2-methylpropyl)xanthine (8MM-IBMX), ~~vinpocetine, rolipram, milrinone,~~ and combinations thereof.

14 (previously added): The method of claim 13, wherein the inhibitor is zaprinast.

15 (previously added): The method of claim 13, wherein the inhibitor is 8-methoxymethyl-1-methyl-3-(2-methylpropyl)xanthine (8MM-IBMX).

16 (previously added): The method of claim 10, wherein the mammal is a human.

17 (previously added): The method of claim 10, wherein the inhibitor is administered in an amount effective to regulate blood sugar levels in the mammal.

18 (previously added): The method of claim 10, wherein the inhibitor is administered orally.

19 (previously added): The method of claim 10, wherein the inhibitor is administered in combination with an anti-diabetic agent selected from the group consisting of insulin, a sulfonylurea, and a biguanide.